# News From Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.

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# ROYAL CARIBBEAN REPORTS RECORD 2018 RESULTS AND PROVIDES FORWARD GUIDANCE

MIAMI - January 30, 2019 - Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. (NYSE: RCL) today reported 2018 US GAAP earnings of \$8.56 per share and adjusted earnings of \$8.86 per share. In addition, the company announced that 2019 adjusted earnings are expected to be in the range of \$9.75 to \$10.00 per share.

## KEY HIGHLIGHTS

## Full Year 2018:

- US GAAP Net Income was \$1.8 billion or \$8.56 per share and Adjusted Net Income was \$1.9 billion or \$8.86 per share in 2018 versus US GAAP and Adjusted Net Income of \$1.6 billion or \$7.53 per share in 2017.
- Gross Yields were up 3.8% in Constant-Currency (up 3.9% As-Reported). Net Yields were up 4.4% in Constant-Currency (up 4.5% As-Reported).

 Gross Cruise Costs per Available Passenger Cruise Days ("APCD") increased 3.0% in Constant-Currency (up 3.2% As-Reported). Net Cruise Costs ("NCC") excluding Fuel per APCD were up 4.1% in Constant-Currency (up 4.4% As-Reported).

## Full Year 2019 Outlook:

- Adjusted earnings are expected to be in the range of \$9.75 to \$10.00 per share.
- Net Yields are expected to increase 6.5% to 8.5% in Constant-Currency and 6.0% to 8.0% As-Reported. These metrics include approximately 350 basis points from the operation of Silversea, the new cruise terminal in Miami and the Perfect Day development.
- NCC excluding Fuel per APCD are expected to increase 8.5% to 9.0% in Constant-Currency and 8.25% to 8.75% As-Reported. These metrics include approximately 650 basis points from the operation of Silversea, the cruise terminal in Miami and the Perfect Day development.

## FULL YEAR 2018

US GAAP Net Income for the year was \$1.8 billion or \$8.56 per share and Adjusted Net Income was \$1.9 billion or \$8.86 per share. This result beat the January 2018 mid-point guidance by \$0.21 per share and equates to a 17.5% year-over-year growth in adjusted earnings per share. This result was achieved despite the unfavorable impact from

currency and fuel which negatively affected earnings by approximately \$123 million or \$0.58 per share versus the January 2018 guidance.

"This year our teams achieved record financial results while introducing four new vessels, acquiring Silversea Cruises, inaugurating two stunning cruise terminals and implementing Excalibur on about half of our fleet," said Richard D. Fain, chairman and CEO. "By any measure 2018 was a particularly stellar year, and the strong Wave makes us optimistic about 2019 as well."

Net Yields were up 4.4% in Constant-Currency. Strong demand for our core products, better onboard revenues and the consolidation from Silversea's operations drove the year-over-year increase.

NCC excluding Fuel per APCD were up 4.1% in Constant-Currency. The main drivers behind the year-over-year increase were more drydock days, the lapping of hardware changes, investments in technology and the consolidation of Silversea's operations.

## FOURTH QUARTER RESULTS

US GAAP Net Income for the fourth quarter was \$315.7 million or \$1.50 per share and Adjusted Net Income was \$322.1 million or \$1.53 per share. Last year, US GAAP and Adjusted Net Income were \$288.0 million or \$1.34 per share.

Gross Yields were up 7.3% in Constant-Currency. Net Yields were up 6.8% in Constant-Currency, slightly better than the midpoint of guidance.

Gross Cruise Costs per APCD increased 6.1% in Constant-Currency. NCC excluding Fuel per APCD were up 5.1% in Constant-Currency, lower than guidance, driven by timing. Favorability from depreciation and our joint ventures also contributed to the quarter's positive performance.

Lastly, a combination of a stronger dollar and fuel rates negatively impacted the quarter by \$0.04.

Bunker pricing net of hedging for the fourth quarter was \$546.70 per metric ton and consumption was 357,700 metric tons.

### **FULL YEAR 2019**

The company expects full year Adjusted EPS guidance to be in the range of \$9.75 to \$10.00 per share.

Wave Season has started on a strong note and the company's overall booked position for 2019 is better than last year's record high and at higher rates. Demand for our main products is strong across all quarters.

The company expects a Net Yield increase in the range of 6.5% to 8.5% in Constant-Currency and 6.0% to 8.0% As-Reported for the full year. These metrics include approximately 350 basis points from the operation of Silversea, the cruise terminal in Miami and the Perfect Day water-park and resort on the island of Cococay in The Bahamas, which will launch in May of 2019. As an ultra-luxury brand, Silversea's revenues and expenses, on a per APCD basis, are both higher than the company's average. Moreover, our new Miami based terminal and Perfect Day will also increase both our revenue and cost metrics, since their additions do not include APCDs. As such, we have provided the impact of these items on our yield and cost metrics' forward guidance.

"Our yield outlook for 2019 is very encouraging" said Jason T. Liberty, executive vice president and CFO. "Demand for our brands continues to accelerate and we are well positioned for another year of double-digit growth in our earnings per share."

We are also very excited about the introduction of *Celebrity Flora* in May 2019 - the first ship designed for the Galapagos - and the introduction of *Spectrum of the Seas* in the China market in June 2019. These new ships will also be contributors to 2019 yield growth.

NCC excluding Fuel are expected to be up 8.5% to 9.0% in Constant-Currency and 8.25% to 8.75% As-Reported. These metrics include approximately 650 basis points from the operation of Silversea, the cruise terminal in Miami and the Perfect Day development.

Taking into account current fuel pricing, interest rates, currency exchange rates and the factors detailed above, the company estimates 2019 Adjusted EPS will be in the range of \$9.75 to \$10.00 per share.

#### FIRST QUARTER 2019

Net Yields are expected to increase 7.5% to 8.0% in Constant-Currency and 5.5% to 6.0% As-Reported. These metrics include approximately 375 basis points from the operation of Silversea and the cruise terminal in Miami.

NCC excluding Fuel per APCD for the quarter are expected to be up approximately 10% in Constant-Currency (up 9.0% to 9.5% As-Reported). These metrics include approximately 800 basis points from the operation of Silversea, the cruise terminal in Miami and the Perfect Day development.

The company also noted that Silversea's seasonality is similar to RCL's core products. Silversea, which was acquired on July 31 2018, will be accounted for on a one quarter lag. Its traditionally weaker fourth quarter will therefore be included in RCL's first quarter results.

Based on current fuel pricing, interest rates, currency exchange rates and the factors detailed above, the company expects first quarter Adjusted EPS to be approximately \$1.10 per share.

## FUEL EXPENSE AND SUMMARY OF KEY GUIDANCE STATS

## **Fuel Expense**

The company does not forecast fuel prices and its fuel cost calculations are based on current at-thepump prices, net of hedging impacts. Based on today's fuel prices, the company has included \$163 million and \$690 million of fuel expense in its first quarter and full year 2019 guidance, respectively. Forecasted consumption is 58% hedged via swaps for 2019 and 54%, 28%, 19% and 0% hedged for 2020, 2021, 2022 and 2023, respectively. For the same five-year period, the annual average cost per metric ton of the hedge portfolio is approximately \$377, \$430, \$463, \$554 and \$0, respectively.

The company provided the following fuel statistics for the first quarter and full year 2019

FUEL STATISTICS	First Quarter 2019	Full Year 2019
Fuel Consumption (metric tons)	364,200	1,486,300
Fuel Expenses	\$163 million	\$690 million
Percent Hedged (fwd. consumption)	57%	58%

The company provided the following guidance for the first quarter and full year 2019:

GUIDANCE	As-Reported	<b>Constant-Currency</b>					
	<u>First Qu</u>	arter 2019					
Net Yields	5.5% to 6.0%	7.5% to 8.0%					
Net Cruise Costs per APCD	6.5% to 7.0%	Approx. 7.5%					
Net Cruise Costs per APCD ex. Fuel	9.0% to 9.5%	Approx. 10.0%					
	<b>Full Year 2019</b>						
Net Yields	6.0% to 8.0%	6.5% to 8.5%					
Net Cruise Costs per APCD	5.25% to 5.75%	5.5% to 6.0%					
Net Cruise Costs per APCD ex. Fuel	8.25% to 8.75%	8.5% to 9.0%					

GUIDANCE	First Quarter 2019	Full Year 2019
Capacity Change	10.8%	8.6%
Depreciation and Amortization	\$289 to \$293 million	\$1,245 to \$1,255 million
Interest Expense, net	\$91 to \$95 million	\$393 to \$403 million
Adjusted EPS	Approx. \$1.10	\$9.75 to \$10.00

SENSITIVITY	First Quarter 2019	Full Year 2019
1% Change in Currency	\$4 million	\$21 million
1% Change in Net Yields	\$19 million	\$87 million
1% Change in NCC ex Fuel	\$12 million	\$45 million
100 basis pt. Change in LIBOR	\$6 million	\$36 million
10% Change in Fuel prices	\$9 million	\$37 million

## **Exchange rates used in guidance calculations**

GBP	\$1.32
AUD	\$0.72
CAD	\$0.76
CNH	\$0.15
EUR	\$1.14

## LIQUIDITY AND FINANCING ARRANGEMENTS

As of December 31, 2018, liquidity was \$1.3 billion, including cash and the undrawn portion of the company's unsecured revolving credit facilities, net of our outstanding commercial paper borrowings. The company noted that scheduled debt maturities (excluding commercial paper) for 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022 and 2023 are \$1.6 billion, \$1.7 billion, \$0.8 billion, \$1.6 billion and \$0.7 billion, respectively.

## CAPITAL EXPENDITURES AND CAPACITY GUIDANCE

Based upon current ship orders, projected capital expenditures for full year 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022 and 2023 are \$2.9 billion, \$3.3 billion, \$2.9 billion, \$3.4 billion and \$1.0 billion, respectively. Capacity changes for 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022 and 2023 are

expected to be 8.6%, 4.1%, 9.0%, 7.7% and 2.8%, respectively. These figures do not include potential ship sales or additions that we may elect to make in the future.

## CONFERENCE CALL SCHEDULED

The company has scheduled a conference call at 10 a.m. Eastern Standard Time today to discuss its earnings. This call can be heard, either live or on a delayed basis, on the company's investor relations website at <u>www.rclinvestor.com</u>.

## <u>Selected Operational and Financial Metrics</u>

## Adjusted Earnings per Share ("Adjusted EPS")

Represents Adjusted Net Income divided by the weighted average or by the diluted weighted average of shares outstanding, as applicable, at the end of the reporting period. We believe this measure is meaningful when assessing our performance on a comparative basis.

#### Adjusted Net Income

Adjusted Net Income represents net income excluding certain items that we believe adjusting for is meaningful when assessing our performance on a comparative basis. For the periods presented, these items include the impairment loss related to Skysea Holding, the impairment loss and other costs related to the exit of our tour operations business, transaction costs related to the Silversea Cruises acquisition, the amortization of the Silversea Cruises intangible assets resulting from the acquisition, the noncontrolling interest adjustment to exclude the impact of the contractual accretion requirements and the impact of the change in accounting principle related to the recognition of stock-based compensation expense from the graded attribution method to the straight-line attribution method for time-based stock awards.

## Available Passenger Cruise Days ("APCD")

APCD is our measurement of capacity and represents double occupancy per cabin multiplied by the number of cruise days for the period which excludes canceled cruise days and drydock days. We use this measure to perform capacity and rate analysis to identify our main non-capacity drivers that cause our cruise revenue and expenses to vary.

## Constant-Currency

We believe Net Yields, Net Cruise Costs and Net Cruise Costs excluding Fuel are our most relevant non-GAAP financial measures. However, a significant portion of our revenue and expenses are denominated in currencies other than the US Dollar. Because our reporting currency is the US Dollar, the value of these revenues and expenses in US Dollars will be affected by changes in currency exchange rates. Although such changes in local currency prices are just one of many elements impacting our revenues and expenses, it can be an important element. For this reason, we also monitor Net Yields, Net Cruise Costs, and Net Cruise Costs excluding Fuel in "Constant-Currency" - i.e., as if the current period's currency exchange rates had remained constant with the comparable prior period's rates. We calculate "Constant-Currency" by applying the average prior year period exchange rates for each of the corresponding months of the reported and/or forecasted period, so as to calculate what the results would have been had exchange rates been the same throughout both periods. We do not make predictions about future exchange rates and use current exchange rates for calculations of future periods. It should be emphasized that the use of Constant-Currency is primarily used by us for comparing short-term changes and/or projections. Over the longer term, changes in guest sourcing and shifting the amount of purchases between currencies can significantly change the impact of the purely currency-based fluctuations.

#### Gross Cruise Costs

Gross Cruise Costs represent the sum of total cruise operating expenses plus marketing, selling and administrative expenses. For the periods presented, Gross Cruise Costs exclude the impairment loss and other costs related to the exit of our tour operations business, transaction costs related to the Silversea Cruises acquisition and the impact of the change in accounting principle related to the recognition of stock-based compensation

expense from the graded attribution method to the straight-line attribution method for time-based stock awards, which were included within marketing, selling and administrative expenses.

## Gross Yields

Gross Yields represent total revenues per APCD.

## Net Cruise Costs ("NCC") and NCC excluding Fuel

Represent Gross Cruise Costs excluding commissions, transportation and other expenses and onboard and other expenses and, in the case of Net Cruise Costs excluding Fuel, fuel expenses. In measuring our ability to control costs in a manner that positively impacts net income, we believe changes in Net Cruise Costs and Net Cruise Costs excluding Fuel to be the most relevant indicators of our performance.

## Net Revenues

Net Revenues represent total revenues less commissions, transportation and other expenses and onboard and other expenses.

## Net Yields

Net Yields represent Net Revenues per APCD. We utilize Net Revenues and Net Yields to manage our business on a day-to-day basis as we believe that they are the most relevant measures of our pricing performance because they reflect the cruise revenues earned by us net of our most significant variable costs, which are commissions, transportation and other expenses and onboard and other expenses.

#### <u>Occupancy</u>

Occupancy, in accordance with cruise vacation industry practice, is calculated by dividing Passenger Cruise Days by APCD. A percentage in excess of 100% indicates that three or more passengers occupied some cabins.

## Passenger Cruise Days

Passenger Cruise Days represent the number of passengers carried for the period multiplied by the number of days of their respective cruises.

For additional information see "Adjusted Measures of Financial Performance" below.

Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd. (NYSE: RCL) is a global cruise vacation company that controls and operates four global brands: Royal Caribbean International, Celebrity Cruises, Azamara Club Cruises and Silversea Cruises. We are also a 50% joint venture owner of the German brand TUI Cruises and a 49% shareholder in the Spanish brand Pullmantur Cruceros. Together these brands operate a combined total of 60 ships with an additional 16 on order as of December 31, 2018. They operate diverse itineraries around Certain statements in this release relating to, among other things, our future performance constitutes forward-looking statements under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements include, but are not limited to: statements regarding revenues, costs and financial results for 2018 and beyond. Words such as "anticipate," "believe," "could," "driving," "estimate," "expect," "goal," "intend," "may," "plan," "project," "seek," "should," "will," "would," and similar expressions are intended to help identify forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements reflect management's current expectations, are based on judgments, are inherently uncertain and are subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors, which could cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from the future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied in those forward-looking statements. Examples of these risks, uncertainties and other factors include, but are not limited to the following: the impact of the economic and geopolitical environment on key aspects of our business, such as the demand for cruises, passenger spending, and operating costs; our ability to obtain new borrowings or capital in amounts sufficient to satisfy our capital expenditures, debt repayments and other financing needs; incidents or adverse publicity concerning the travel industry generally or the cruise industry specifically; concerns over safety, health and security aspects of traveling; unavailability of ports of call; the uncertainties of conducting business internationally and expanding into new markets and new ventures; changes in operating and financing costs; the impact of foreign currency exchange rates, interest rate and fuel price fluctuations; vacation industry competition and changes in industry capacity and overcapacity; the risks and costs associated with protecting our systems and maintaining integrity and security of our business information, as well as personal data of our guests, employees and others; the impact of new or changing legislation and regulations on our business; emergency ship repairs, including the related lost revenue; the impact of issues at shipyards, including ship delivery delays, ship cancellations or ship construction cost increases; shipyard unavailability; and the unavailability or cost of air service.

More information about factors that could affect our operating results is included under the captions "Risk Factors" in our most recent quarterly report on Form 10-Q, as well as our other filings with the SEC, and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our most recent annual report on Form 10-K and our recent quarterly report on Form 10-Q, copies of which may be obtained by visiting our Investor Relations website at <u>www.rclinvestor.com</u> or the SEC's website at <u>www.sec.gov</u>. Undue reliance should not be placed on the forward-looking statements in Page 16 this release, which are based on information available to us on the date hereof. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

## **Adjusted Measures of Financial Performance**

This press release includes certain adjusted financial measures defined as non-GAAP financial measures under Securities and Exchange Commission rules, which we believe provide useful information to investors as a supplement to our consolidated financial statements, which are prepared and presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, or US GAAP.

The presentation of adjusted financial information is not intended to be considered in isolation or as a substitute for, or superior to, the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with US GAAP. These measures may be different from adjusted measures used by other companies. In addition, these adjusted measures are not based on any comprehensive set of accounting rules or principles. Adjusted measures have limitations in that they do not reflect all of the amounts associated with our results of operations as do the corresponding US GAAP measures.

A reconciliation to the most comparable US GAAP measure of all adjusted financial measures included in this press release can be found in the tables included at the end of this press release. We have not provided a quantitative reconciliation of (i) projected Page 17

Total Revenues to projected Net Revenues, (ii) projected Gross Yields to projected Net Yields, (iii) projected Gross Cruise Costs to projected Net Cruise Costs and projected Net Cruise Costs excluding Fuel and (iv) projected Net Income and Earnings per Share to projected Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Earnings per Share because preparation of meaningful US GAAP projections of Total Revenues, Gross Yields, Gross Cruise Costs, Net Income and Earnings per Share would require unreasonable effort. Due to significant uncertainty, we are unable to predict, without unreasonable effort, the future movement of foreign exchange rates, fuel prices and interest rates inclusive of our related hedging programs. In addition, we are unable to determine the future impact of restructuring expenses or other non-core business related gains and losses which may result from strategic initiatives. These items are uncertain and could be material to our results of operations in accordance with US GAAP. Due to this uncertainty, we do not believe that reconciling information for such projected figures would be meaningful.

## ROYAL CARIBBEAN CRUISES LTD. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

#### (unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

	Quarter Ended				Year Ended								
		Decem				Decem							
		2018		2017		2018		2017					
Passenger ticket revenues	\$	1,651,591	\$	1,420,410	\$	6,792,716	\$	6,313,170					
Onboard and other revenues		680,710		584,057		2,701,133		2,464,675					
Total revenues		2,332,301		2,004,467		9,493,849		8,777,845					
Cruise operating expenses:			-										
Commissions, transportation and other		354,786		302,994		1,433,739		1,363,170					
Onboard and other		124,550		100,080		537,355		495,552					
Payroll and related		250,309		216,129		924,985		852,990					
Food		139,560		123,659		520,909		492,857					
Fuel		195,552		172,204		710,617		681,118					
Other operating		295,656		230,635		1,134,602		1,010,892					
Total cruise operating expenses		1,360,413		1,145,701		5,262,207		4,896,579					
Marketing, selling and administrative expenses		327,693		311,059		1,303,144		1,186,016					
Depreciation and amortization expenses		280,168		240,358		1,033,697		951,194					
Operating Income		364,027		307,349		1,894,801		1,744,056					
Other income (expense):													
Interest income		6,138		13,345		32,800		30,101					
Interest expense, net of interest capitalized		(97,420)		(69,800)		(333,672)		(299,982)					
Equity investment income		42,524		35,888		210,756		156,247					
Other income (expense)		5,184		1,257		11,107		(5,289)					
		(43,574)		(19,310)		(79,009)		(118,923)					
Net Income		320,453		288,039		1,815,792		1,625,133					
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest		4,750		_		4,750		_					
Net Income attributable to Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	\$	315,703	\$	288,039	\$	1,811,042	\$	1,625,133					
Earnings per Share:													
Basic	\$	1.51	\$	1.35	\$	8.60	\$	7.57					
Diluted	\$	1.50	\$	1.34	\$	8.56	\$	7.53					
Weighted-Average Shares Outstanding:													
Basic		209,001		213,831		210,570		214,617					
Diluted		210,051	_	215,085		211,554		215,694					
Comprehensive Income													
Net Income	\$	320,453	\$	288,039	\$	1,815,792	\$	1,625,133					
Other comprehensive income (loss):		,	ć	,>		,,		,,					
Foreign currency translation adjustments		(411)		3,097		(14,251)		17,307					
Change in defined benefit plans		694		697		7,643		(5,583)					
(Loss) gain on cash flow derivative hedges		(397,437)		188,835		(286,861)		570,495					
Total other comprehensive (loss) income		(397,154)		192,629		(293,469)		582,219					
Comprehensive (Loss) Income		(76,701)		480,668		1,522,323		2,207,352					

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## ROYAL CARIBBEAN CRUISES LTD. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

## (unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

	Quarter	Ended	Year Ended						
	Decem	ber 31,	 December 31,						
	2018	2017	 2018		2017				
Less: Comprehensive income attributable to noncontrolling interest	4,750		 4,750		_				
Comprehensive (Loss) Income attributable to 8	(81,451)	\$ 480,668	\$ 1,517,573	\$	2,207,352				

### STATISTICS

	Quarter	Ended	Year E	nded	
	Decemb	er 31,	December 31,		
	<b>2018</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	2017	<b>2018</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	2017	
Passengers Carried	1,582,311	1,397,262	6,084,201	5,768,496	
Passenger Cruise Days	10,910,732	9,933,493	41,853,052	40,033,527	
APCD	10,183,172	9,284,160	38,425,304	36,930,939	
Occupancy	107.1%	107.0%	108.9%	108.4%	

(1) These amounts only include August and September 2018 amounts for Silversea Cruises due to the three-month reporting lag.

## ROYAL CARIBBEAN CRUISES LTD.

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

## (in thousands, except share data)

	As of				
		December 31,		December 31,	
		2018		2017	
		(unaudited)			
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	287,852	\$	120,112	
Trade and other receivables, net		324,507		318,641	
Inventories		153,573		111,393	
Prepaid expenses and other assets		456,547		258,171	
Derivative financial instruments		19,565		99,320	
Total current assets		1,242,044		907,637	
Property and equipment, net		23,466,163		19,735,180	
Goodwill		1,378,353		288,512	
Other assets		1,611,710		1,429,597	
Total assets	\$	27,698,270	\$	22,360,926	
Liabilities, redeemable noncontrolling interest and shareholders' equity					
Current liabilities	¢	1	<i>•</i>	1 100 51 1	
Current portion of long-term debt	\$	1,646,841	\$	1,188,514	
Commercial paper		775,488		_	
Accounts payable		488,212		360,113	
Accrued interest		74,550		47,469	
Accrued expenses and other liabilities		899,761		903,022	
Derivative financial instruments		78,476		47,464	
Customer deposits		3,148,837		2,308,291	
Total current liabilities		7,112,165		4,854,873	
Long-term debt		8,355,370		6,350,937	
Other long-term liabilities		583,254		452,813	
Total liabilities		16,050,789		11,658,623	
Redeemable noncontrolling interest		542,020		—	
Shareholders' equity					
Preferred stock (\$0.01 par value; 20,000,000 shares authorized; none outstanding)		_		_	
Common stock (\$0.01 par value; 500,000,000 shares authorized; 235,847,683 and 235,198,901 shares issued, December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017,					
respectively)		2,358		2,352	
Paid-in capital		3,420,900		3,390,117	
Retained earnings		10,263,282		9,022,405	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(627,734)		(334,265)	
Treasury stock (26,830,765 and 21,861,308 common shares at cost, December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively)		(1,953,345)		(1,378,306)	
Total shareholders' equity	_	11,105,461	_	10,702,303	
Total liabilities, redeemable noncontrolling interest and shareholders' equity	\$	27,698,270	\$	22,360,926	

## ROYAL CARIBBEAN CRUISES LTD. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

## (unaudited, in thousands)

	Year E	Inded
	Decemb	oer 31,
	2018	2017
Operating Activities		
Net Income	\$ 1,815,792	\$ 1,625,133
Adjustments:		
Depreciation and amortization	1,033,697	951,194
Impairment losses	33,651	_
Net deferred income tax (benefit) expense	(2,679)	1,730
Loss (gain) on derivative instruments not designated as hedges	61,148	(61,704)
Share-based compensation expense	46,061	69,459
Equity investment income	(210,756)	(156,247)
Amortization of debt issuance costs	41,978	45,943
Gain on sale of property and equipment	_	(30,902)
Gain on sale of unconsolidated affiliate	(13,680)	_
Recognition of deferred gain	(21,794)	—
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Increase in trade and other receivables, net	(9,573)	(32,043)
(Increase) decrease in inventories	(23,849)	2,424
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets	(71,770)	20,859
Increase in accounts payable	91,737	36,780
Increase in accrued interest	18,773	1,303
Increase in accrued expenses and other liabilities	42,937	34,215
Increase in customer deposits	385,990	274,705
Dividends received from unconsolidated affiliates	243,101	109,677
Other, net	18,375	(17,960)
Net cash provided by operating activities	3,479,139	2,874,566
Investing Activities		
Purchases of property and equipment	(3,660,028)	(564,138)
Cash received on settlement of derivative financial instruments	76,529	63,224
Cash paid on settlement of derivative financial instruments	(98,074)	
Investments in and loans to unconsolidated affiliates	(27,172)	(10,396)
Cash received on loans to unconsolidated affiliates	124,238	62,303
Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment		230,000
Proceeds from the sale of unconsolidated affiliate	13,215	
Acquisition of Silversea Cruises, net of cash acquired	(916,135)	
Other, net	(1,731)	5,415
Net cash used in investing activities	(4,489,158)	(213,592)
Financing Activities	(1,10),100)	(210,072)
Debt proceeds	8,590,740	5,866,966
Debt issuance costs	(81,959)	(51,590)
Repayments of debt	(6,963,511)	(7,835,087)
Proceeds from issuance of commercial paper notes	4,730,286	(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Repayments of commercial paper notes	(3,965,450)	
Purchase of treasury stock	(5,905,450)	(224,998)
Dividends paid		(437,455)
Dividends pald	(527,494)	(437,433)

## ROYAL CARIBBEAN CRUISES LTD. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

## (unaudited, in thousands)

		Year Decen	
	_	2018	2017
Proceeds from exercise of common stock options	_	4,264	2,525
Other, net		(13,764)	3,843
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	_	1,198,073	(2,675,796)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	_	(20,314)	2,331
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		167,740	(12,491)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		120,112	132,603
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	_	287,852	120,112
Supplemental Disclosures	_		
Cash paid during the year for:			
Interest, net of amount capitalized	\$	252,466	\$ 249,615
Non-Cash Investing Activities			
Contingent consideration for the acquisition of Silversea Cruises	\$	44,000	\$ _
Purchases of property and equipment included in accounts payable and accrued expenses and other liabilities	\$		\$ 139,644
Notes receivable issued upon sale of property and equipment	\$	_	\$ 20,409

#### ROYAL CARIBBEAN CRUISES LTD.

#### NON-GAAP RECONCILING INFORMATION

#### (unaudited)

#### Gross Yields and Net Yields were calculated as follows (in thousands, except APCD and Yields):

	 Quarter Ended December 31,					Year Ended December 31,						
	2018		2018 On a Constant Currency Basis		2017		2018		2018 On a Constant Currency Basis		2017	
Passenger ticket revenues	\$ 1,651,591	\$	1,676,250	\$	1,420,410	\$	6,792,716	\$	6,784,937	\$	6,313,170	
Onboard and other revenues	 680,710		683,669		584,057		2,701,133		2,697,798		2,464,675	
Total revenues	 2,332,301		2,359,919		2,004,467		9,493,849		9,482,735		8,777,845	
Less:												
Commissions, transportation and other	354,786		358,653		302,994		1,433,739		1,432,267		1,363,170	
Onboard and other	 124,550		124,967		100,080		537,355		536,941		495,552	
Net Revenues	\$ 1,852,965	\$	1,876,299	\$	1,601,393	\$	7,522,755	\$	7,513,527	\$	6,919,123	
APCD	10,183,172		10,183,172		9,284,160		38,425,304		38,425,304		36,930,939	
Gross Yields	\$ 229.03	\$	231.75	\$	215.90	\$	247.07	\$	246.78	\$	237.68	
Net Yields	\$ 181.96	\$	184.25	\$	172.49	\$	195.78	\$	195.54	\$	187.35	

Gross Cruise Costs, Net Cruise Costs and Net Cruise Costs Excluding Fuel were calculated as follows (in thousands, except APCD and costs per APCD):

	Quarter Ended December 31,						Year Ended December 31,						
	 2018	2018 On a Constant Currency Basis	2017			2018		2018 On a Constant Currency Basis		2017			
Total cruise operating expenses	\$ 1,360,413	\$	1,366,926	\$	1,145,701	\$	5,262,207	\$	5,254,105	\$	4,896,579		
Marketing, selling and administrative expenses <sup>(2)</sup>	326,514		328,750		311,059		1,269,368		1,264,509		1,186,016		
Gross Cruise Costs	 1,686,927		1,695,676		1,456,760		6,531,575		6,518,614		6,082,595		
Less:													
Commissions, transportation and other	354,786		358,653		302,994		1,433,739		1,432,267		1,363,170		
Onboard and other	124,550		124,967		100,080		537,355		536,941		495,552		
Net Cruise Costs	1,207,591		1,212,056		1,053,686		4,560,481		4,549,406		4,223,873		
Less:	 105 550		102 222		172 20 1				<b>7</b> 10 ( <b>7</b> 1				
Fuel	 195,552		195,555		172,204		710,617		710,621		681,118		
Net Cruise Costs Excluding Fuel	\$ 1,012,039	\$	1,016,501	\$	881,482	\$	3,849,864	\$	3,838,785	\$	3,542,755		
APCD	10,183,172		10,183,172		9,284,160		38,425,304		38,425,304		36,930,939		
Gross Cruise Costs per APCD	\$ 165.66	\$	166.52	\$	156.91	\$	169.98	\$	169.64	\$	164.70		
Net Cruise Cost per APCD	\$ 118.59	\$	119.03	\$	113.49	\$	118.68	\$	118.40	\$	114.37		
Net Cruise Costs Excluding Fuel per APCD	\$ 99.38	\$	99.82	\$	94.94	\$	100.19	\$	99.90	\$	95.93		

(2) For the quarter ended December 31, 2018, the amount does not include transaction costs related to the Silversea Cruises acquisition of \$1.2 million. For the year ended December 31, 2018, the amount does not include transaction costs related to the Silversea Cruises acquisition of \$31.8 million, the impairment and other costs related to the exit of our tour operations business of \$11.3 million and the impact of the change in accounting principle of \$9.2 million related to the recognition of stock-based compensation expense.

#### ROYAL CARIBBEAN CRUISES LTD. NON-GAAP RECONCILING INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

#### (unaudited)

Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Earnings per Share were calculated as follows (in thousands, except per share data):

	Quarter Ended December 31,				Year Ended December 31,						
		2018		2017		2018		2017			
Net Income attributable to Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.	\$	315,703	\$	288,039	\$	1,811,042	\$	1,625,133			
Adjusted Net Income attributable to Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd.		322,084		288,039		1,873,363		1,625,133			
Net Adjustments to Net Income attributable to Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd Increase	\$	6,381	\$	_	\$	62,321	\$				
Adjustments to Net Income attributable to Roval Caribbean Cruises Ltd.: Impairment loss related to Skysea Holding	\$	_	\$	_	\$	23,343	\$	_			
Impairment and other costs related to exit of tour operations business <sup>(3)</sup>		_		_		11,255		_			
Transaction costs related to the Silversea Cruises acquisition		1,179		_		31,759		_			
Amortization of Silversea Cruises intangible assets resulting from the acquisition		2,046		—		2,046		—			
Noncontrolling interest adjustment (4)		3,156		—		3,156		—			
Impact of change in accounting principle <sup>(5)</sup>		_				(9,238)					
Net Adjustments to Net Income attributable to Royal Caribbean Cruises Ltd Increase	\$	6,381	\$		\$	62,321	\$				
Earnings per Share - Diluted	\$	1.50	\$	1.34	\$	8.56	\$	7.53			
Adjusted Earnings per Share - Diluted		1.53		1.34		8.86		7.53			
Net Adjustments to Earnings per Share - Increase	\$	0.03	\$		\$	0.30	\$	_			
Adjustments to Earnings per Share:											
Impairment loss related to Skysea Holding	\$	—	\$	_	\$	0.11	\$				
Impairment and other costs related to exit of tour operations business <sup>(3)</sup>		_		_		0.05		_			
Transaction costs related to Silversea Cruises acquisition		0.01		_		0.15		_			
Amortization of Silversea Cruises intangible assets resulting from the acquisition		0.01		_		0.01		_			
Noncontrolling interest adjustment (4)		0.01		—		0.02		—			
Impact of change in accounting principle <sup>(5)</sup>		—		—		(0.04)		_			
Net Adjustments to Earnings per Share - Increase	\$	0.03	\$		\$	0.30	\$				
Weighted-Average Shares Outstanding - Diluted		210,051		215,085		211,554		215,694			

<sup>(3)</sup> In 2014, we created a tour operations business that focused on developing, marketing and selling land based tours around the world through an e-commerce platform. During the second quarter of 2018, we decided to cease operations and exit this business. As a result, we incurred exit costs, primarily consisting of fixed asset impairment charges and severance expense.

- (4) Adjustment made to exclude the impact of the contractual accretion requirements associated with Silversea Cruises Group Ltd.'s noncontrolling interest.
- (5) In January 2018, we elected to change our accounting policy for recognizing stock-based compensation expense from the graded attribution method to the straight-line attribution method for time-based stock awards.